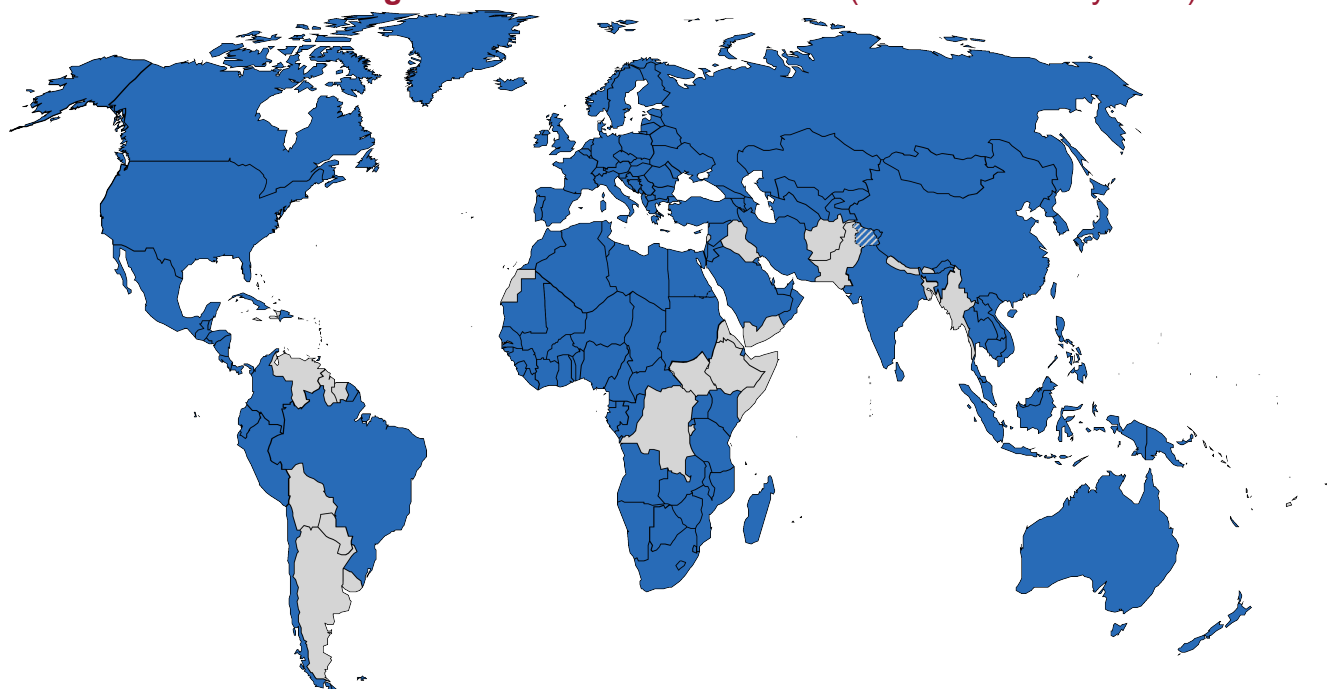


PCT Contracting States and Two-letter Codes (152 on 1 January 2019)



AE United Arab Emirates	CU Cuba	IN India	MK The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (EP)	SE Sweden (EP)
AG Antigua and Barbuda	CY Cyprus (EP) ²	IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)	ML Mali (OA) ²	SG Singapore
AL Albania (EP)	CZ Czechia (EP)	IS Iceland (EP)	MN Mongolia	SI Slovenia (EP) ²
AM Armenia (EA)	DE Germany (EP)	IT Italy (EP) ²	MR Mauritania (OA) ²	SK Slovakia (EP)
AO Angola	DJ Djibouti	JO Jordan	MT Malta (EP) ²	SL Sierra Leone (AP)
AT Austria (EP)	DK Denmark (EP)	JP Japan	MW Malawi (AP)	SM San Marino (EP)
AU Australia	DM Dominica	KE Kenya (AP)	MX Mexico	SN Senegal (OA) ²
AZ Azerbaijan (EA)	DO Dominican Republic	KG Kyrgyzstan (EA)	MY Malaysia	ST Sao Tome and Principe (AP)
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina ¹	DZ Algeria	KH Cambodia ³	MZ Mozambique (AP)	SV El Salvador
BB Barbados	EC Ecuador	KM Comoros (OA) ²	NA Namibia (AP)	SY Syrian Arab Republic
BE Belgium (EP) ²	EE Estonia (EP)	KN Saint Kitts and Nevis	NE Niger (OA) ²	SZ Eswatini (AP) ²
BF Burkina Faso (OA) ²	EG Egypt	KP Democratic People's Republic of Korea	NG Nigeria	TD Chad (OA) ²
BG Bulgaria (EP)	ES Spain (EP)	KR Republic of Korea	NL Nicaragua	TG Togo (OA) ²
BH Bahrain	FI Finland (EP)	KW Kuwait	NL Netherlands (EP) ²	TH Thailand
BJ Benin (OA) ²	FR France (EP) ²	KZ Kazakhstan (EA)	NO Norway (EP)	TJ Tajikistan (EA)
BN Brunei Darussalam	GA Gabon (OA) ²	LA Lao People's Democratic Republic	NZ New Zealand	TM Turkmenistan (EA)
BR Brazil	GB United Kingdom (EP)	LC Saint Lucia	OM Oman	TN Tunisia ⁶
BW Botswana (AP)	GE Georgia	LI Liechtenstein (EP)	PA Panama	TR Turkey (EP)
BY Belarus (EA)	GH Ghana (AP)	LK Sri Lanka	PE Peru	TT Trinidad and Tobago
BZ Belize	GM Gambia (AP)	LR Liberia (AP)	PG Papua New Guinea	TZ United Republic of Tanzania (AP)
CA Canada	GN Guinea (OA) ²	LS Lesotho (AP)	PH Philippines	UA Ukraine
CF Central African Republic (OA) ²	GQ Equatorial Guinea (OA) ²	LT Lithuania (EP) ²	PL Poland (EP)	UG Uganda (AP)
CG Congo (OA) ²	GR Greece (EP) ²	LU Luxembourg (EP)	PT Portugal (EP)	US United States of America
CH Switzerland (EP)	GT Guatemala	LV Latvia (EP) ²	QA Qatar	UZ Uzbekistan
CI Côte d'Ivoire (OA) ²	GW Guinea-Bissau (OA) ²	LY Libya	RO Romania (EP)	VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
CL Chile	HN Honduras	MA Morocco ⁴	RS Serbia (EP)	VN Viet Nam
CM Cameroon (OA) ²	HR Croatia (EP)	MC Monaco (EP) ²	RU Russian Federation (EA)	ZA South Africa
CN China	HU Hungary (EP)	MD Republic of Moldova ⁴	RW Rwanda (AP)	ZM Zambia (AP)
CO Colombia	ID Indonesia	ME Montenegro ⁵	SA Saudi Arabia	ZW Zimbabwe (AP)
CR Costa Rica	IE Ireland (EP) ²	MG Madagascar	SC Seychelles	
	IL Israel		SD Sudan (AP)	

¹ Extension of European patent possible.

² May only be designated for a regional patent (the "national route" via the PCT has been closed).

³ Validation of European patent possible for international applications filed on or after 1 March 2018.

⁴ Validation of European patent possible.

⁵ Only extension of European patent possible. Applicants wishing to obtain patent protection in Montenegro should enter the regional phase before the European Patent Office (EPO) and seek the extension of the European patent application and the granted European patent to Montenegro as there is no national phase before the Intellectual Property Office of Montenegro.

⁶ Validation of European patent possible for international applications filed on or after 1 December 2017.

Where a State can be designated for a regional patent, the two-letter code for the regional patent concerned is indicated in parentheses (AP = ARIPO patent, EA = Eurasian patent, EP = European patent, OA = OAPI patent).

Important: This list includes all States that have adhered to the PCT by the date shown in the heading. Any State indicated in **bold italics** has adhered to the PCT but will only become bound by the PCT on the date shown in parentheses; it will not be considered to have been designated in international applications filed before that date.

Note that even though the filing of a request constitutes under PCT Rule 4.9(a) the designation of all Contracting States bound by the PCT on the international filing date, for the grant of every kind of protection available and, where applicable, for the grant of both regional and national patents, applicants should always use the latest version of the e-filing software used to generate the request form, or the latest versions of the request form (PCT/RO/101) and demand form (PCT/IPEA/401) (the latest versions are dated 1 January 2019). The request and demand forms can be printed from the website, in editable PDF format, at: <https://www.wipo.int/pct/en/forms/>, or obtained from receiving Offices or the International Bureau, or, in the case of the demand form, also from International Preliminary Examining Authorities. Where possible, applicants are encouraged to use ePCT-Filing in order to benefit from the most up-to-date PCT data.